



## Lesson 10

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**A** Are these questions best answered by skimming or scanning? (See the language box on Activity Book page 35.) Write SK or SC on the line next to the question.

1 What is the text about? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 What is a radar detector? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Which paragraph talks about different types of radar guns? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Can radar guns take pictures? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Now go back and answer the questions.

**B** It's important to read a text more carefully to find more complex information. Reread your text more carefully and write T (true) or F (false).

1 Police departments don't use radar guns anymore.

2 Radar guns can only calculate the speed of a car moving towards them.

3 Some radar guns are shaped a bit like guns.

4 A radar detector makes a beeping noise if it senses a radar being used in the area.

5 There are two main problems with radar detectors.

6 Some people think radar guns don't work well.

7 Police must be trained to use the radar gun correctly.

8 Radar guns don't need any maintenance.

**C** Work with a partner and agree on the five most interesting facts in the text. Explain the reasons for your choice.



## Lesson 1

**A** Match the jobs and duties in the list below.

JOB		DUTIES
1 architect	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> e	a) flies a plane
2 cameraman	<input type="checkbox"/>	b) fixes and installs pipes for water
3 engineer	<input type="checkbox"/>	c) designs and builds machines, engines or roads
4 flight attendant	<input type="checkbox"/>	d) does general office work
5 journalist	<input type="checkbox"/>	e) designs buildings
6 lawyer	<input type="checkbox"/>	f) gives advice to people about the law
7 lifeguard	<input type="checkbox"/>	g) is responsible for the safety of swimmers
8 pilot	<input type="checkbox"/>	h) looks after passengers on a plane
9 plumber	<input type="checkbox"/>	i) operates on people in hospital
10 surgeon	<input type="checkbox"/>	j) operates the camera for films or TV programmes
11 secretary	<input type="checkbox"/>	k) shows tourists around
12 tour guide	<input type="checkbox"/>	l) writes articles for newspapers and magazines

**B** Ask and answer questions, using both the job list and the duties list above.



What do you call a person who designs buildings?



An architect.



What's an architect?



It's someone who designs buildings.

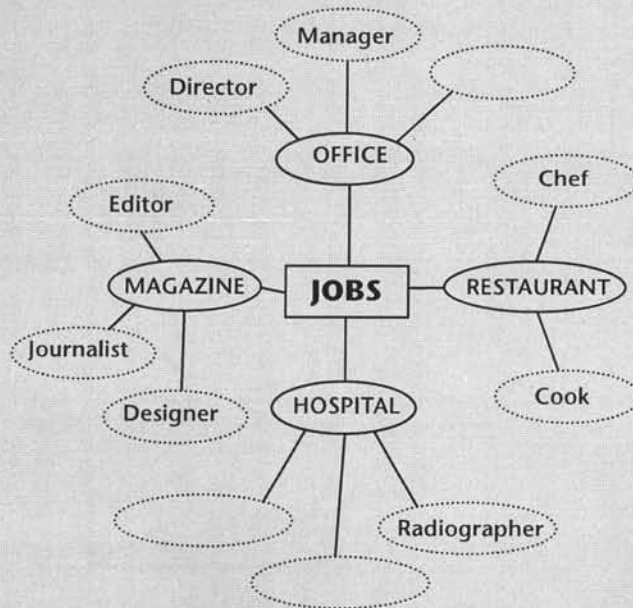
**C** Write definitions for the following jobs.

- 1 A nurse *is someone who looks after sick people and helps doctors.* \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 A fashion designer \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 A hotel manager \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 A salesperson \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 A TV presenter \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 A marketing manager \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 A cartoonist \_\_\_\_\_

**Study Tip – learning vocabulary**

- A good way to learn new words is to make a **word web**. Choose a topic that you like. Write it in the middle of a big piece of paper. Write words in English or in your language as they come into your head. Use a dictionary if necessary.

Here is an example of a word web based on the word *jobs*. Add some more words.



## Lesson 2

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**A** Match the sentence halves and complete the sentences. Add a comma (,) where necessary.

- 1  I can't get to sleep if I drink a lot of coffee.
- 2  If I lend my brother CDs \_\_\_\_\_
- 3  If you work in marketing \_\_\_\_\_
- 4  If you're good at languages \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  My parents get worried \_\_\_\_\_
- 6  You need to improve your English \_\_\_\_\_
- 7  Food goes bad \_\_\_\_\_

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| a) if I come home late.        | e) unless you keep it in the fridge.       |
| b) if I drink a lot of coffee. | f) your job is to encourage people to buy. |
| c) he always loses them.       | g) if you want to study in Britain.        |
| d) you can be an interpreter.  |  |

**B** Write these sentences using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If I (not pass) the high school exam this year, I (take) it again next year.  
If I don't pass the high school exam this year, I'll take it again next year.
- 2 If she (not apply) for a scholarship, of course she (not get) one.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 If anyone (need) advice about their application forms, I (be) here tomorrow to help.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 If he (log on) to the British Council site, he (find) quite a lot of useful information about courses in Britain.

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- 5 If you (want) to do a degree in Britain, you (have to) do a one-year foundation course first.

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- 6 Unless he (make) a big effort this term, he (not get through) the end-of-year exams.

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- 7 If you are offered a place at Carnegie University, (you accept) it?

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### First conditional

- We usually have the **present simple** in the *if* clause. But we can sometimes use the present continuous for actions that are prolonged.
  - If it's raining tomorrow, we won't go for a picnic.
  - If they're still working, we can wait until they've finished.
- In the main clause, we can use the **future simple** with *will/won't*, the present continuous with future reference, *going to*, *can*, *might*, *should* or an imperative.
  - If you pass, what will you do next year?
  - If he gets a visa, he's leaving next week.
  - If you do that again, I'm going to get really annoyed.
  - If you get here early, we can work on our projects together.
  - If it isn't too hot tomorrow, I might play tennis.
  - If he asks you for money, you shouldn't give him any.
  - If he asks you for money, don't give him any.

**C** Complete these sentences in the first conditional.

1 If I do really well in the exams, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 If you want to work in the media, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 If my parents can afford it, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 If I don't get a place at \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5 If you want to study languages, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**D** Work with a partner. Ask each other these questions. Write down your partner's answers in note form.

1 What kind of career are you interested in?

2 Do you want a career where you are part of a team? Where you have a lot of responsibility?  
Where you travel a lot?

3 Are you good at leading/organizing/helping other people?

4 Where do you want to go to college?

5 What kind of further study are you interested in?

6 Are you interested in working or studying in another country?

7 What do you think your personal strengths are?

- E** Work in pairs. Have conversations based on your partner's answers in Exercise D, like this:  
**A:** Recommend something using the phrases *If you like / If you enjoy / If you are good at / If you want to ...* **B:** Continue the conversation.

Example:

If you want to be an interpreter, you should go abroad to study languages.

Which country would be best?

You could start by doing a course in Britain.

I'd rather go to Switzerland.

## Lesson 3

- A** Practise the dialogue on page 28 of the Student's Book in pairs. Then change Maryam's ideal career and the other words in bold and create and practise new dialogues.

- 1 painter/buy my paintings/my art is always a bit messy/do art in my free time
- 2 actor/come to my shows/I'm not a brilliant performer/be an actor in my free time
- 3 writer/read my books/I haven't got anything very important to write about/write stories in my free time

- B** Write sentences in the second conditional using the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If I had (have) lots of money, I would buy (buy) a racehorse.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) to spend so long on my homework if I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a computer of my own.
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you choose) to live if you \_\_\_\_\_ (can) live anywhere in the world?
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) to parachute if my friend \_\_\_\_\_ (say) she would do it with me.
- 5 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not ask) his advice about anything.
- 6 She \_\_\_\_\_ (look) much nicer if she \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) contact lenses instead of glasses.
- 7 He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) more attractive if he \_\_\_\_\_ (shave) his beard off.
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not marry) him even if he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the last man on earth!

**C** Work in pairs. Complete the sentences orally with your own ideas.

1 If I had my own car, *I'd take my friends on picnics every weekend.* \_\_\_\_\_

2 If my father won a million pounds, \_\_\_\_\_

3 If I had one wish, \_\_\_\_\_

4 If I had three wishes, \_\_\_\_\_

**D** Write 100 to 120 words beginning *If I was a millionaire, ...* Use some of these ideas:

- I'd take my family on holiday.
- I'd buy a fabulous house.
- I'd spend a year travelling.
- I'd buy a chain of health clubs.
- I'd have flying lessons and buy my own plane.

- B** Imagine you are a pilot being interviewed. Use your imagination to answer the questions below.

*Example:*

How long was the training?

*It was four years.*

1 How long have you been flying?

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2 Do you still like the job?

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3 What's your favourite route?

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4 How did you feel on your first solo flight?

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5 Have you ever had a scary experience when flying?

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- C** Use the questions and answers above to role-play an interview with a pilot. Student A asks the questions and Student B answers.

How long was the training?



It was four years.



- D** Report the interview in Exercise C as if you were the pilot. Write reported questions and answers.

*Example:*

He/She asked me how long the training had been.

I told him/her it had been four years.

1

2

3

4

5

## Lesson 5

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### A Study the rules and complete the examples.

#### Regrets

If only you had told me about your problem. (= Then I could have helped.)

I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ gone to bed so late. (= Then I wouldn't have been so tired.)

I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ more carefully. (= Then I wouldn't have crashed the car.)

- We use *If only* or *I wish* + past perfect to express regret about the past.

### B Write regrets starting *If only* or *I wish* for the situations below.

1 Unfortunately, I ate three bars of chocolate. That's why I felt sick.

*If only I hadn't eaten three bars of chocolate.*

2 Unfortunately, he fell over during the race. That's why he didn't win.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Unfortunately, you were rude to your brother. Now he won't give us a lift to the cinema.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Unfortunately, I spent all my money at the weekend. That's why I can't buy those shoes.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Unfortunately, they didn't train every day. That's why they lost the match.

\_\_\_\_\_

6 Unfortunately, I left my camera at Faten's house. That's why I couldn't get a picture of the dolphin.

\_\_\_\_\_

7 Unfortunately, she lost their address. That's why she couldn't write to them.

\_\_\_\_\_

**C** Write two regrets for each situation using *I wish ...* and *If only ...*

- 1 You were late for school today and got into serious trouble.

*I wish I'd got up earlier.*

*If only my father had given me a lift.*

- 2 Your team lost the match on Saturday.

- 3 You got a bad mark in your last Science exam.

- 4 Your brother is very annoyed with you.

- 5 You didn't lock the car and a thief stole some valuable things of yours from it.

- D** You went to an interview at a TV company. You were hoping to get a place to train there as a camera operator. Unfortunately, the interview went badly and they didn't offer you a place. Complete the e-mail below to a friend telling them what happened at the interview. Express your regrets. Here are some suggestions for regrets:

You:

- arrived late
- forgot the name of the main person who was interviewing you
- felt shy and looked at the floor during the interview
- didn't make eye contact with the interviewers
- didn't ask any questions about the training
- weren't able to relax
- wore a heavy suit and felt too hot
- were not able to remember the name of your favourite TV programmes

Hi \_\_\_\_\_,

I have some bad news. You remember I applied to the local news station to be a trainee camera operator? Well, I went for the interview yesterday. Unfortunately, it went badly and they didn't offer me the position. If only I hadn't arrived ten minutes late for the interview. I know that created a bad impression. And I wish

## Lesson 6

**A** Match the beginnings and the endings of Mustafa's sentences.

- 1  I would have trained as a pilot if I had passed
- 2  I would have been a doctor if I hadn't been
- 3  I might have become an engineer if I hadn't been
- 4  I would have stayed in the police force if I hadn't been
- 5  I could have been a good tour guide if I'd spoken

- a) scared of heights
- b) scared of blood
- c) more languages
- d) so unfit
- e) the eye test



**B** Make sentences in the third conditional by putting the verbs in the correct form.

- 1 If I had known (know) about her problems, I would have lent her some money.
- 2 If we \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) a little earlier, we would not have missed the bus.
- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) at that restaurant if we had known it was so expensive.
- 4 I would have studied medicine if my parents \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough money to pay for the course.
- 5 What would you have done if nobody \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to rescue you?
- 6 We \_\_\_\_\_ (die) of thirst in the desert if Adam and Ali had not come for us in their truck.
- 7 If Salwa hadn't told me about the new time for the class, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) really late.

**C** Complete these sentences in the third conditional. Use an appropriate verb in the correct form.

*Example:*

You would have met my Aunt Salima *if you had come to our party*.

1 I wouldn't have missed the plane if \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 We wouldn't have camped there if \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 If we had looked at the map, we \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 If I hadn't had the operation, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5 You wouldn't have broken your ankle if you \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6 If you had stayed in bed and rested, you \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

7 She wouldn't have got sunburnt if \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

8 They would have won the match if \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Lesson 7

- A** Complete the accommodation form for yourself. Use the correct words from the box for questions 6–10.

allergies details diet medical permit

### Accommodation Information

Title: ① \_\_\_\_\_

First name: ② \_\_\_\_\_

Family name: ③ \_\_\_\_\_

Date of birth: ④ \_\_\_\_\_

Gender: ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_

(If you answer yes to any of the questions below, please give ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_.)

Do you have any special ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_ requirements? Yes/No

\_\_\_\_\_

Do you have a ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_ condition? Yes/No

\_\_\_\_\_

Do you have any ⑨ \_\_\_\_\_? Yes/No

\_\_\_\_\_

Do you smoke? Yes/No

\_\_\_\_\_

(Please note. Most private homestays do not ⑩ \_\_\_\_\_ smoking indoors.)

- B** Work in pairs. You and your partner are interested in doing a course at Birchwood International College this summer. But you have some questions first. Write down five more questions you would like to ask about the courses, locations and accommodation.

Examples:

Do you offer any city locations?

Are there any facilities for sport in the city locations?

Are evening meals provided in homestay accommodation?

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

- C** Work with another pair. Pair A: You are students wanting to do a course at Birchwood International College this summer. Take turns asking the questions you prepared in Exercise B. Pair B: You are secretaries at Birchwood International College. Use the information on page 32 of the Student's Book and your imagination to answer the questions.



Do you offer any city locations?

Are there any facilities for sport in the city locations?

Yes, we offer both city and country locations.

Unfortunately, no. If you want to do sport, you should choose a country location. Two of our country colleges have swimming pools and tennis courts.



- A** Complete an e-mail to a friend asking him/her to come with you to Britain this summer to do an English course. Use the information on page 32 of the Student's Book.

Dear \_\_\_\_\_

I'm thinking of doing an English course at Birchwood International College this summer. I was wondering if you would like to join me. It would be much nicer to have a friend with me, although we would have to promise to only speak English to each other!

I was thinking of going for \_\_\_\_\_ weeks in \_\_\_\_\_. Of course, it is never very hot in Britain, not even in the summer. So we wouldn't need to worry about the heat.

There is a choice of 24 locations. The college has both country and city locations. Personally, I would prefer to be in \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_

but of course, I don't mind if you have a strong opinion about where you would like to go.

There is also a choice of accommodation. We can either stay \_\_\_\_\_ or we can stay \_\_\_\_\_.

Personally, I would prefer \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_ but I am open to your suggestions.

The price of the course will be around £150 a week and the accommodation will cost around £75 a week. We will also need to take plenty of pocket money for shopping, \_\_\_\_\_ and souvenirs. I definitely think it will be worth it even if it does cost a lot of money. We will learn \_\_\_\_\_ and visit some wonderful places.

I really hope you can come. It will be a great experience. Let me know what you think.  
Looking forward to hearing from you,

Best wishes,

\_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write an e-mail to a friend asking him/her to come with you abroad this summer to do an English course. Write 100 to 120 words. The following notes will be useful.

- Suggest the month when you'd like to go and how long you'd like to go for.
- Describe the choice of locations.
- Suggest the location you'd prefer. Give reasons for your preference. For example, in a city there will be more to do and lots of good shops and restaurants. Or, in a country location, there will be plenty of peace and quiet and the opportunity to get fit.
- Say you are open to suggestions about location.
- Suggest the type of accommodation you would prefer. Give reasons. For example, with a homestay you would get more chance to meet British people and speak English in the evenings. Or, if you stay in a hostel, you would enjoy more freedom and independence, and you would find it more fun to be with other international students your own age.
- Talk about the prices. Say that you know it will be expensive but you think it will be worth it.

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## Lesson 9 – Test yourself

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### VOCABULARY

**A** Complete the sentences with the correct word from the box.

architect   engineer   flight attendant   journalist   lawyer   lifeguard  
pilot   plumber   secretary   surgeon   tour guide

- 1 Salwa works with the director of the company. She writes all his letters and answers the telephone. She is his \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Captain Yousouf has been a \_\_\_\_\_ for ten years now. At the moment, he flies planes from Europe to the Gulf.
- 3 Jameel nearly drowned at the beach yesterday. Luckily, the \_\_\_\_\_ saw him and rescued him.
- 4 'Who designed that amazing building?' 'My uncle. He's a famous \_\_\_\_\_, you know.'
- 5 My sister is a \_\_\_\_\_. She takes tourists sightseeing in London every day.
- 6 Have you read the article about dhows in this magazine? It's by my aunt, who is a \_\_\_\_\_.

6 marks

**B** Circle the correct answers.

- 1 If you *dislike* something, you:
  - a) like it very much
  - b) don't like it
  - c) used to like it
- 2 If you *distrust* someone, you:
  - a) don't agree with them
  - b) have confidence in them
  - c) don't have confidence in them
- 3 If you *disconnect* your TV, you:
  - a) need to buy a new TV
  - b) can still see a picture
  - c) can't see the picture anymore
- 4 If you *discourage* someone, you:
  - a) make them feel they can't do something
  - b) make them feel they can do something
  - c) make them feel ill
- 5 If you *disobey* someone, you:
  - a) do what they say
  - b) don't do what they say
  - c) don't like them
- 6 If something has *disappeared*, you:
  - a) have just found it again
  - b) can see it
  - c) can't see it

 6 marks**C** Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

- 1 I'm hungry. Let's have lunch in the college \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 You'll really enjoy studying there. All the \_\_\_\_\_ are really friendly and helpful.
- 3 Please fill in this form. Write your name here and all the other \_\_\_\_\_ underneath.
- 4 What is your \_\_\_\_\_? Is it Mrs, Miss or Dr?
- 5 I would like to go on a computer \_\_\_\_\_ to improve my skills.
- 6 I didn't know what to do after leaving school, but one of my teachers gave me some very good \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 They didn't know which class I should be in, so I did a test to find out what \_\_\_\_\_ my English was.
- 8 I can't get that job because I don't have the right \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 I want to go to \_\_\_\_\_ and get a Science degree.
- 10 I am interested in the environment. I would like a \_\_\_\_\_ in ecology.

 10 marks

Total vocabulary

 22 marks

## GRAMMAR

**D** Use the prompts to complete the sentences, using the correct conditionals.

- 1 What would you like to change if you could (can) change one thing about your appearance?
- 2 If you go to bed now, you \_\_\_\_\_ (probably feel) better in the morning.
- 3 What would you buy first if you \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a million pounds?
- 4 What would we have done if our car \_\_\_\_\_ (break down) in the desert?
- 5 I won't help Sharifa with her Maths if she \_\_\_\_\_ (not lend) me her camera.
- 6 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a snake in your bed, what would you do?

6 marks

**E** Imagine you are in these situations. For each situation, write a sentence with *I wish ...* or *If only ...*

You've eaten too much chocolate and now you feel sick.

*I wish I hadn't eaten so much chocolate.*

- 1 You drank a lot of coffee. Now you are in bed and you can't sleep.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 You decided not to go to the park with your friends. Now you regret it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 You didn't revise for your Geography exam and you got a bad mark. You feel sorry about this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 You bought some shoes last week. You've decided you don't like them.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 You are at the park with your friends. You would like to take some photos but you have forgotten to bring your camera.  
\_\_\_\_\_

10 marks

**F** Write who asked you each question and report the question.

the shop assistant   my mother   the dentist   my English teacher  
the football coach   the hairdresser

How short do you want your hair?

*The hairdresser asked me how short I wanted my hair.*

1 How often do you clean your teeth?

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2 Why haven't you answered all the questions?

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3 Will you be free to play in the match on Saturday?

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4 When are you going to get out of bed?

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5 Is the red jacket OK for you?

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10 marks

**G** Write the direct questions as reported questions.

1 Can I borrow some money?

She asked me \_\_\_\_\_.

2 Where did you lose your purse?

I asked her \_\_\_\_\_.

3 How long have you been waiting for Faisal?

He asked me \_\_\_\_\_.

4 Will you be able to come to my party?

I asked Layla \_\_\_\_\_.

5 What are you doing on Friday afternoon?

Adam asked me \_\_\_\_\_.

 10 marks

Total grammar

 36 marks**WRITING**

Before you do Exercise H: read the text on page 32 of the Student's Book. Revise Lesson 8 in the Activity Book, pages 66–68.

**H** Write 100 to 120 words on the advantages of studying English in Britain.

These notes may help you:

- you can hear people speaking English all day, in many different situations
- lots of opportunities to practise speaking, especially if staying with a British family
- watch TV and films in English and listen to radio
- read English newspapers, advertisements, notices
- observe British way of life
- possibly stay with British family

